

Certification of Engineered Flood Openings

In accordance with NFIP, FEMA TB 1-08, and ASCE/SEI 24-05

I hereby certify that the **Crawl Space Door Systems flood vents 816CS, 1220CS, 1232CS, 1616CS, 1624CS, 1632CS, 2032CS, 2424CS, and 2436CS** are designed in accordance with the requirements of the NFIP "Flood Insurance Manual" (2011) to provide automatic equalization of hydrostatic flood forces by allowing for the entry and exit of floodwaters, when properly installed and sized as set forth below. This certification follows the design requirements and specifications established in FEMA Technical Bulletin 1-08, "Openings in Foundation Walls and Walls of Enclosures Below Elevated Buildings in Special Flood Hazard Areas", and the ASCE Standard for "Flood Resistant Design and Construction" (ASCE/SEI 24-05). The actual vent opening measurements were determined and certified by Mr. Christopher Mark Loney, Virginia PE NO. 029000. Calculations are based on the spreadsheet formulas, and "Review of certification of Engineered Flood Openings, dated January 16, 2012" prepared by Dr. Georg Reichard, Associate Professor of Building Construction, Virginia Tech.

Design Characteristics

Section 2.6.2.2 of ASCE 24 provides an equation to determine the required net area of engineered openings (A_o) for a given enclosed area (A_e). This equation is based on the hydraulic formula for the flow rate across sharp edged orifices. I have utilized this equation to calculate 1) the respected flow rate through the individual openings between louvers; 2) the flow rate through the main frame opening in case the louver is blown out during a flood event; and 3) the flow rate of water flowing through louver blades following hydraulic short tube theory. The ultimate maximum total enclosed area (A_e) that can be serviced by a single vent has then been determined by utilizing the lowest flow rate of the three assessed scenarios for each vent and is listed in Table 1.

These values are based on the following assumptions:

- In absence of reliable data, the rates of rise and fall have been assumed with 5 feet/hour;
- The (maximum) difference between the exterior and interior floodwater levels has been assumed with 1 foot during base flood conditions;
- A factor of safety of 5 has been assumed, which is consistent with design practices related to protection of life and property;
- The net area of openings (A_o) as provided by the manufacturer.

*)	Model	H x W [in]	A_o [in ²]	A_e [ft ²]
<input type="checkbox"/>	816CS	8 x 16	105	205
<input type="checkbox"/>	1220CS	12 x 20	235	500
<input type="checkbox"/>	1232CS	12 x 32	305	645
<input type="checkbox"/>	1616CS	16 x 16	180	395
<input type="checkbox"/>	1624CS	16 x 24	310	670
<input type="checkbox"/>	1632CS	16 x 32	405	835
<input type="checkbox"/>	2032CS	20 x 32	630	1240
<input type="checkbox"/>	2424CS	24 x 24	570	1230
<input type="checkbox"/>	2436CS	24 x 36	850	1765


Table 1 Maximal total enclosed area (A_e) that can be served by each individual model based on the given net area of engineered openings (A_o)

Installation Requirements and Limitations

This certification will be voided if the following installation requirements and limitations are not enforced:

- There shall be a minimum of two openings on different sides of each enclosed area;
- The bottom of each required opening shall be no more than 1ft above the adjacent ground level;
- No temporary (e.g. during cold weather) or permanent solid cover may be placed into or over the flood vent that would block the automatic entry or exit of floodwaters at any time;
- Where analysis indicates rates of rise and fall greater than 5 ft/hr, the total enclosed area as given in Table 1 shall be reduced accordingly to account for the higher rates of rise and fall.

Certifying Design Professional

Name	Charles R. Ashley Jr	
Title	Structural Engineer	
Address	1413 Monterey St., San Luis Obispo, CA	
Type of License	Professional Engineer	
License #	S 5258	Signature
Issuing State	California	



Identification of the Building and Installed Flood Vents (By Others)

The flood vent models marked in Table 1*) are being installed at the following building:

Building Address